DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 251 343

SO 016 001

AUTHOR

Dow, James, Comp.

TITLE

Bibliography of Methods in Cultural Anthropology.

PUB DATE

PUB TYPE

23 N

note

24p.
Reference Materials - Bibliographies (131)

EDRS PRICE

MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.

DESCRIPTORS

*Anthropology; Archaeology; Community Study; Cross Cultural Studies; Field Tests; Libraries; Nonprint Media; *Research Methodology; Scientific Methodology;

Social Science Research; Statistical Studies

IDENTIFIERS

*Cultural Anthropology

ABSTRACT '

Over 300 resources on methods in cultural anthropology are listed under the following headings: archaeological methods; visual methods, tape recordings, and technical aids; cognitive anthropology and emic methods; community studies and complex societ: 4s; cross-cultural and hologeistic methods; ethnohistory; field work techniques and participant observation; general methodological handbooks; intra-cultural variations and their analysis; libraries, archives, and data banks; literary methods; formal and mathematical models; quantitative method; scientific method; statistical techniques; and unobstrusive measures and secondary analysis. Materials, which include books, journal articles, and conference papers, are entered alphabetically by authors in each category. Information provided includes author, title, publication date, and, where relevant, publisher. Most materials were published between 1950 and 1984. (LP)

5\$ 016 001

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF METHODS IN CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY

ILE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION
EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION
CENTER (ERIC)

The document has been reproduced as received from the purson or organization or organization or organization.

Minor changes have been made to improve reproduction quality.

 Points of view or opinions stated in the document do not necessarily represent official NE position or policy Edition of 11/23/84

Compiled by

James Dow

Associate Prof. of Anthropology Dept. of Sociology and Anthropology Oakland University Rochester, Michigan 48063 "PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE THIS MATERIAL HAS BEEN GRANTED BY

James Dow

TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)."

- ARCHAEOLOGICAL METHODS

Binford, L. R.
1962 Archaeology as
Anthropology. American
Anthropologist 28:217-225.

Binford, L. R.
1968 New Perspectives in
Archaeology. Chicago:
Aldine.

Binford, L. R. 1977 Formal Theory Building in Archaeology. New York: Academic Press.

Bower, John 1983 In Search of the Past: Methods of Archaeology. Homewood, Ill.: Dorsey.

Heizer, Robert F. and John A. Graham
1967 A Guide to Field
Methods in Archaeology.

Palo Alto, Calif.: National Press.

Joukowsky, Martha
1980 A Complete Manual of
Field Archaeology: Tools
Techniques of Field Work
for the Archaeologist.
Englewood Cliffs, N. J.
: Prentice-Hall.

Lowther, G. 1962 Epistemology and

Archaeological Theory. Current Anthropology 3:495-509.

MacWhite, Eoin
1956 On the Interpretation
of Archaeological Evidence
in Historical and
Sociological Terms.
American Anthropologist
58.

Redman, Charles, Ed. 1973 Research and Theory in Current Archaeology. New York: Wiley.

Renfrew, Colin and Michael J. Rowlands

1982 Theory and Explanation in Archaeology: The Southampton Conference. New York: Academic Press.

Schiffer, Michael, ed. 1978 - 1984 Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory. Five Volumes. New York: Academic Press.

Strong, Donald E., Ed. 1973 Archaeological Theory and Practice. New York: Academic Press.

Trigger, bruce G. 1968 Beyond History: The Methods of Prehistory.



New York: Holt Rinehart and Winston.

Wiley, Gordon R. and P. Phillips
1958 Method and Theory in American Archaeology.
Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press.

- VISUAL METHODS, TAPE RECORDING, AND TECHNOLOGICAL AIDS.

Asch, Timothy
1979 the First Stages of
Comparative Ethnographic
Filming. Society for the
Anthropology of Visual
Communication (SAVCOM)
Newsletter 7(3):5-8.

Becker, Howard S.
1981 Exploring Society
Photographically.
Chicago: Univ. of
Chicago Press. ((Mainly
a presentation of
photographic work))

Byers, P.
1964 Still Photography in
the Recording and Analysis
of Behavioral Data. Human
Organization 23:78-84.

Collier, J.
1967 Visual Anthropology:
Photography as a Research
Method.

Dyhrenfurth, N. G. 1952 Film-Making for Scientific Field Workers. American Anthropologist 54:147-152.

Haber, George Film-Making in Anthropology. Popular Photography.

Heider, Karl G. 1972 Ethnographic Film. Austin: Univ. of Texas Press.

Hitchcock, J. T. and P. J. Hitchcock 1960 Some Considerations for the Prospective Cinematographer. American Anthropologist 62:656-674.

Hockings, Paul, ed. 1975 Principles of Visual Anthropology. The Hague: Mouton.

MacDougall, David
1975 Beyond Observational
Cinema. In Principles of
Visual Anthropology. P.
Hockings, ed. Pp.
109-124. The Hague:
Mouton.

Mead, Margaret
1956 How an Anthropologist
Works in the Field:
Photography in Field
Research. In Personal
Character and Cultural
Milieu, 3rd Ed. D.
Haring, ed. Pp. 78-105.
Syracuse, N.Y.: Syracuse
Univ. Press.

Polunin, I. 1965 Stereophonic Magnetic Tape Recorders and the Collection of Field Data. Current Anthropology 6:227-230.

Polunin, I.
1970 Visual and Sound
Recording Apparatus in
Ethnographic Fieldwork.
Current Anthropology
11:3-32.

Schaeffer, Joseph H.
1975 Videotape: New
Techniques of Observation
and Analysis in
Anthropology. In

Principles of Visual Anthropology. P. Hocking, ed. The Hague: Mouton.

Sorenson, E. R. 1967 A Research Program in the Study of Changing Man. Current Anthropology 8:443-469.

Sorenson, Richard
1975 Visual Evidence: An
Emerging Force in Visual
Anthropology. Occasional
Papers No. 1.
Washington, D. C.:
National Anthropological
Film Center.

- COGNITIVE ANTHROPOLOGY AND EMIC METHODS

Agar, Michael
1980 Hermeneutics in
Anthropology. A Review
Essay. Ethos 8(3):253-272

Agar, Michael
1980 The Professional
Stranger: An Informal
Introduction to
Ethnography. New York:
Academic Press.

Agar, Michael
1982 Whatever Happened to
Cognitive Anthropology: A
Partial Review. Human
Organization 41(1):82-85.
((Discourse and informal
interviews are now used as
data. The careful
semantic studies of the
past are less used and
interaction with the
informants is encouraged
))

Agar, Michael H. and Jerry R. Hobbs
1983 Natural Flans: Using Artificial Intelligence

Planning in the Analysis of Ethnographic Interviews. Ethos 11(1/2):33-48. ((Structuring interview data))

Allport, G. W., J. S.
Bruner and E. M. Jandorf
1955 Personality Under
Social Catastrophe:
Ninety Life Histories of
the Nazi Revolution, Pp.
436-455 In Personality in
Nature, Society, and
Culture. New York:
Alfred A. Knopf

Allport, Gordon W.
1942 The Use of Personal
Documents in Psychological
Science. Social Science
Research Council Bulletin
No. 49.

Angrosino, M.V.
1976 The Use of
Autobiography as "Life
History": The Case of
Albert Gomes. Ethos
4:131-154.

Berlin, Brent, D. E.
Breedlove, and Peter H. Raven
1966 Folk Taxonomies and
Biological Classification.
Science 154:273-275. ((
Reprint in Cognitive
Anthropology. Stephen
Tyler, ed. New York:
Holt, Rinehart and
Winston.))

Berreman, G. D.
1966 Anemic and Emetic
Analyses in Social
Anthropology. American
Anthropologist 68:346-354.
((Reprint in Cognitive
Anthropology. Stephen
Tyler, ed. New York:
Holt, Rinehart and
Winston, 1969.))

Black, Mary 1963 On Formal Ethnographic Procedures. American Anthropologist 65:1347-1351.

Black, Mary
1972 Eliciting Folk Taxonomy
in Ojibwa. <u>In</u> Cognitive
Anthropology. Stephen
Tyler, ed. New York:
Holt Rinehart and Winston.

Black, Mary and Duane Metzger 1965 Ethnographic Description and the Study of Law. American Anthropologist 67(6,II):141-165

Blumer, Herbert
1969 Symbolic
Interactionism:
Perspective and Method.
Englewood Cliffs, N. J.:
Prentice Hall. ((Pp.
1-21 reprinted in Culture
and Cognition: Rules,
Maps and Plans. James P.
Spradley, ed. San
Francisco: Chandler, 1972
))

Bogda, R. and S. J. Taylor 1975 Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods: A Phenomenological Approach the Social Sciences. New York: John Wiley and Sons.

Boulding, Kenneth E.

1956 The Image: Knowledge
in Life and Society. Ann
Arbor: University of
Michigan Press. ((Pp.
3-18 reprinted in Culture
and Cognition: Rules,
Maps and Plans. James P.
Spradley, ed. San
Francisco: Chandler, 1972
))

Bruner, J. S., J. Goodnow and G. A. Austin 1956 A Study in Thinking. New York: Wiley. ((Pp. 1-22 reprinted in Culture and Cognition: Rules, Maps and Plans. James P. Spradley, ed. San Francisco: Chandler, 1972

Burling, Robbins
1969 Linguistics and
Ethnographic Description.
American Anthropologist
71:817-827. ((Reprinted
in Culture and Cognition:
Rules, Maps and Plans.
James P. Spradley, ed.
San Francisco: Chandler,
1972))

Cicourel, A.
1964 Method and Measurement
in Sociology. New York:
The Free Press.

Colby, Benjamin
1966 Ethr aphic Semantics:
A Preli ary Survey.
Current Anthropology
7:3-17.

Conklin, Harold 1962 Lexicographical Treatment of Folk Taxonomies. <u>In</u> Problems in Lexicography. F. W. Householder and S. Saporta, eds. Bloomington, Ind.: Indiana Univ. University Research Center in Anthropology, Folklore, and Linguistics. ((Reprint in Cognitive Anthropology. Stephen Tyler, ed. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.))

Conklin, Harold 1964 The Ethnogenealogical Method. <u>In</u> Explorations in Cultural Anthropology. W. H. Goodenough, ed. New York: McGraw-Hill. ((Reprint in Cognitive Anthropology. Stephen Tyler, ed. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1969.))

Conklin, Harold C.
1972 Folk Classification: A
Topically Arranged
Bibliography of
Contemporary and
Background References
through 1971. New Haven,
Conn.: Yale University
Dept. of Anthropology.

Crapanzano, Vincent
1977 The Life History in
Anthropological Field
Work. Anthropology and
Humanism Quarterly
2(2-3):3-7.

Dolgin, Janet L. David S. Keminitzer, and David M. Schneider, eds.

1977 Symbolic Anthropology:
A Reader in the Study of
Symbols and Meanings. New
York: Columbia Univ.
Press.

Dollard, J.
1935 Criteria for the Life
History. New York:
Social Science Research
Council.

Dougherty, Janet W. D. and James W. Fernandez 1982 Afterword. Special Issue: Symbolism and Cognition II. American Ethnologist 9(4):820-832.

Douglas, Mary, ed. 1973 Rules and Meaning: The Anthropology of Everyday Knowledge. Baltimore: Penguin. ((Loose and non-Kantian, philosophical))

Durbin, Marshall
1973 Cognitive Anthropology.
In Handbook of Social and
Cultural Anthropology. J.
J. Honigmann, ed.
Chicago: Rand McNally.

Earlix, W.
1977 Life story in Social
Gerentology: Its Validity
and Use. Ph.D.
Dissertation, Dept. of
Sociology. University of
Southern California.

Faris, J. C.
1973 'Occasions' and
'Non-Occasions' In Rules
and Meanings. Mary
Douglas, ed. Baltimore:
Penguin.

Foster, Mary LeCron and
Stanley Brandes
1980 Symbol as Sense: New
Approaches to the Analysis
of Meaning. New York:
Academic Press. ((
Concerned with the process
of symbolization not with
field techniques))

Frake, Charles O.

1962 The Ethnographic Study
of Cognitive Systems. In
Anthropology and Human
Be: ior. Washington, D.
C.: The Anthropological
Society of Washington. ((
Reprinted in Culture and
Cognition: Rules, Maps
and Plans. James P.
Spradley, ed. San
Francisco: Chandler, 1972
))

Frake, Charles O.
1964 Notes on Queries in
Ethnography. American

Anthropologist 66(3, Part 2):132-145. ((Reprint in Cognitive Anthropology. Stephen Tyler, ed. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1969.))

1

Frake, Charles O.

1969 Struck by Speech. In
Law in Culture and
Society. Laura Nader, ed.
Chicago: Aldine. ((
Reprint in Culture and
Cognition: Rules, Maps
and Plans. James P.
Spradley, ed. San
Francisco: Chandler, 1972
))

Frake, Charles O.
1977 Plying Frames Can Be
Dangerous: Some
Reflections on Methodology
in Cognitive Anthropology.
Quarterly Newsletter for
the Institute of
Comparative Human
Development 1(3):1-7.

Frank, Gelya
1979 Finding the Common
Denominator: A
Phenomenological Critique
of Life History Method.
Ethos 7(1):68-94.

Garfinkle, H.
1967 Studies in
Ethnomethodology.
Englewood Cliffs, N. J.:
Prentice Hall.

Goodenough Ward H.
1981 Culture, Language and
Society. Menlo Park, CA:
Benjamin Cummings
Publishing.

Hage, Per
1972 Münchner Beer
Categories. In Culture
and Cognition: Rules,
Maps and Plans. James P.

Spradley, ed. San Francisco: Chandler, 1972

Harris, Marvin
1974 Why a Perfect Knowledge
of All the Rules One Must
Know to Act Like a Native
Cannot Lead to the
Knowledge of How Natives
Act. Journal of
Anthropological Research
30(4):242-251.

Husserl, Edmund
1964 The Idea of
Phenomenology. The Hague:
Martinus Nijhoff.

Husserl, Edmund 1965 Phenomenology and the Crisis of Philosophy. New York: Harper and Row.

Husserl, Edmund
1979 The Paris Lecture. The
Hague: Maritnus Nijhoff.
((Phenomenology))

Kay, Paul
1970 Some Theoretical
Implications of
Ethnographic Semantics.
In Current Directions in
Anthropology. Bulletin of
the American
Anthropological
Association 3(3), Part 2.
Washington, D. C.:
American Anthropological
Association.

Kluckhohn, Clyde

1948 A Navaho Personal
Document with a Brief
Paretian Analysis In
Personal character and
Cultural Milieu. D.
Haring, ed. Syracuse, N.
Y.: Syracuse Univ.
Press.

Kochman, Thomas 1969 "Rapping" in the Black Ghetto. Transaction 6(4). ((Reprint: Conformity and Conflict. J. Spradley and D. McCurdy, eds. Boston: Little Brown, (1977)))

Kottak, Conrad Phillip, ed. 1982 Researching American Culture: A Guide for Student Anthropologists. Ann Arbor: Univ. of Mich. Press.

Lakoff, George, and Mark N. Johnson 1980 Metaphors We Live By

1980 Metaphors We Live By. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Langness, L. L.
1965 The Life History in
Anthropological Science.
New York: Holt, Rinehart,
and Winston.

Langness, L. L., and Gelya Frank
1981 Lives: An
Anthropological Approach
to Biography. Novato,
Calif.: Chandler and
Sharp.

Mandelbaum, D. G. 1973 The Study of Life History: Gandhi. Current Anthropology 14:177-206.

Metzger, Duane and G. E. Williams
1963 A Formal Ethnographic
Analysis of Tenejapa
Ladino Weddings. American
Anthropologist
65(5):1076-1101.

Metzger, Duane and G. E. Williams
1963 Tenejapa Medicine I:
The Curer. Southwestern
Journal of Anthropology
19(2):216-234.

Metzger, Duane and G. E. Williams
1966 Patterns of Primary
Personal Reverence in a
Tzeltal Community.
Estudios de la Cultural
Maya 6.

Metzger, Duane and G. E. Williams
1966 Procedures and Results in the Study of Native Categories: Tzeltal Firewood. American Anthropologist 68:389-407.

Miller, George, E. Galanter, and K. Pribram

1960 Plans and the Structure of Behavior. New York:
Holt, Rinehart and Winston. ((Pp. 5 - 19 reprinted in Culture and Cognition: Rules, Maps and Plans. James P. Spradley, ed. San Francisco: Chandler, 1972)

Nerlove, Sara B. and Michael
L. Burton
1972 A Further Examination
of Cognitive Aspects of
English Kin Terms.
American Anthropologist
74:1249 -1253.

Palmer, Richard E.
1969 Hermeneutics.
Evanston, Ill.:
Northwestern University
Press.

Plummer, Ken
1983 Documents of Life: An
Introduction to the
Problems and Literature of
a Humanistic Method.
Winchester, Mass.: Allen
and Unwin. ((Use of oral
life histories, letters,
diaries, photographs,
film, personal writings))

Psathas, George
1968 Ethnomethods and
Phenomemology. Social
Research 35:500-520 ((
Reprinted in Culture and
Cognition: Rules, Maps
and Plans. James P.
Spradley, ed. San
Francisco: Cnandler, 1972
))

Psathas, George 1973 Phenomenological Sociology: Issues and Applications. New York: Wiley.

Ricoeur, Paul

1981 Hermeneutics and the
Human Sciences: Essays on
Language and
Interpretation. New York:
Cambridge Univ. Press.
((History of hermeneutics
and Ricoeur's position on
it))

Romney, A. K and Roy G.
D'Andrade
1964 Cognitive Aspects of
English Kin Terms.
American Anthropologist
66(3:2):146-170. ((
Reprint in Cognitive
Anthropology. Stephen
Tyler, ed. New York:
Holt, Rinehart and
Winston, 1969.))

Runyan, William McKinley
1982 Life Histories and
Psychobiography. New
York: Oxford Univ.
Press. ((Review: G.
Valliant 1983 Science
20(4599):842-843.))

Sanday, Peggy R.

1968 The Psychological
Reality of American
Kinship Terms: An
Information Processing
Approach. American

Anthropologist
70(3):508-523. ((Reprint
in Cognitive Anthropology.
Stephen Tyler, ed. New
York: Holt, Rinehart and
Winston, 1969.))

Scholte, B.
1976 Dwelling on the
Everyday World:
Phenomenological Analysis
and Social Reality.
American Anthropologist
78:585-589.

Schutz, Alfred
1962 Common-Sense and
Scientific Interpretation
of Human Action In
Collected Papers, Vol. 1.
The Hague: Martinus
Nijhoff.

Sperger, Dan and D. Wilson
1982 Mutual Knowledge and
Relevance in Theories of
Comprehension. In Mutual
Knowledge. Neil Smith,
ed. pp. 61-131. New
York: Academic Press.

Spradley, James
1969 Adaptive Strategies of
Urban Nomads. In Thomas
Weaver and Douglas White,
eds. The Anthropology of
Urban Environments.
Monograph No. 11.
Washington D. C.:
Society for Applied
Anthropology. ((Reprint
in Culture and Cognition:
Rules, Maps and Plans.
James P. Spradley, ed.
San Francisco: Chandler,
1972))

Spradley, James
1971 Beating the Drunk
Charge. In Conformity and
Conflict. James Spradley
and David McCurdy, eds.
Boston: Little, Brown and

Co. ((Reprinted in Culture and Cognition: Rules, Maps and Plans. James P. Spradley, ed. San Francisco: Chandler, 1972))

Spradley, James
1972 The Foundations of
Cultural Knowledge. In
Culture and Cognition:
Rules, Maps and Plans.
James P. Spradley, ed.
San Francisco: Chandler,
1972.

Spradley, James P.

1979 The Ethnographic
Interview. New York:
Holt, Rinehart and
Winston. ((Review
American Anthropologist
82:937-938)))

Spradley, James P.
1980 Participant
Observation. New York:
Holt, Rinehart, and
Winston.

Spradley, James P. and David
McCurdy
1972 The Cultural
Experience: Ethnography
in Complex Society.
Chicago: Science Research
Associates.

Spradley, James P., ed. 1972 Culture and Cognition: Rules, Maps and Plans. San Francisco: Chandler.

Sturtevant, William C.
1964 Studies in
Ethnoscience. American
Anthropologist 66(3, Part
2):99-131. ((Reprinted
in Culture and Cognition:
Rules, Maps and Plans.
James P. Spradley, ed.
San Francisco: Chandler,
1972);

Turner, R, ed. 1974 Ethnomethodology. Penguin.

Tyler, Stephen
1969 Introduction in
Cognitive Anthropology.
Stephen Tyler, ed. New
York: Holt, Rinehart and
Winston.

Tyler, Stephen
1978 The Said and the
Unsaid: Mind, Meaning and
Culture. New York:
Academic Press. ((
Hermeneutics, non
structural semantics))

Tyler, Stephen A., ed. 1969 Cognitive Anthropology. New York: Holt Rinehart and Winston.

Wallace, Anthony F. C.
1960 The Meaning of Kinship
Terms. American
Anthropologist 62:58-80.
({ Reprint in Cognitive
Anthropology. Stephen
Tyler, ed. New York:
Holt, Rinehart and
Winston, 1969.))

Wallace, Anthony F. C.
1962 Culture and Cognition.
Science 135(35Ø1):351-357.
((Reprint in Culture and
Cognition: Rules, Maps
and Plans. James P.
Spradley, ed. San
Francisco: Chandler, 1972
))

Wallace, Anthony F. C.
1965 Driving to Work. In
Context and Meaning in
Cultural Anthropology.
Melford Spiro, ed. New
York: The Free Press. (
Reprinted in Culture and
Cognition: Rules, Maps
and Plans. James P.

Spradley, ed. San Francisco: Chandler, 1972))

Wallace, Anthony F. C.
1965 The Problem of the
Psychological Validity of
Componential Analysis.
American Anthropologist
67(5:2):229-248. ((
Reprint in Cognitive
Anthropology. Stephen
Tyler, ed. New York:
Holt, Rinehart and
Winston, 1969.))

Watson, L. C.

1976 Understanding a Life
History as a Subjective
Document: Hermeneutical
and Phenomenological
Perspectives. Ethos
4:95-131.

Watson, Lawrence C.
1978 The Study of
Personality and the Study
of Individuals: Two
Approaches, Two Types of
Explanation. Ethos
6(1):3-20

Watson-Franke, Maria-Barbara, and Lawrence C. Watson 1975 Understanding in Anthropology: A Philosophical Reminder. Current Anthropology 15.247-262.

Williams, G. E.
1966 Linguistic Reflections
of Cultural Systems.
Anthropological
Linguistics 8:13-21

- COMMUNITY STUDIES AND COMPLEX SOCIETIES
Note that the community study method has many flaws and is not used much today.

Eisenstadt, S. N 1961 Anthropological Studies of Complex Societies. Current Anthropology 2:201-222.

Hackenberg, R.
1967 The Parameters of an
Ethnic Group: A Method
for Studying a Total
Tribe. American
Anthropologist 69:478-492.

Helm, June, ed.

1968 Essays on the Problem
of Tribe. Proceedings of
the 1967 Annual Spring
Meeting of the American
Ethnological Society. ((
How do define the cultural
group being studied))

Hsu, Francis L.

1969 The Study of Literate
Civilizations. New York:
Holt, Rinehart, and
Winston.

- CROSS-CULTURAL AND HOLOGEISTIC METHODS

Driver, Harold E. and James
L. Coffin

1975 Classification and
Development of North
American Indian Cultures:
A Statistical Analysis of
the Driver-Massey Sample.
Transactions of the
American Philosophical
Society 65, Part 3.

Eggan, Fred
1954 Social Anthropology and
the Method of Controlled
Comparisons. American
Anthropologist 56:743-763.
((Reprinted in Hammond
1964))

Ford, Celland S. 1967 Cross-Cultural Approaches: Readings in Comparative Research.

Köbben, A. J. F.
1967 Why Exceptions? The
Logic of Cross-Cultural
Analysis. Current
Anthropology 8:3-34.

Köbben, Andre J. F.

1970 Comparativists and
Non-Comparativists in
Anthropology. In A
Handbook of Method in
Cultural Anthropology. R.
Naroll and R. Cohen, eds.
Pp. 581-596. New York:
Columbia Univ. Press.

Lagace, Robert O.
1979 The HRAF Files Program.
Behavior Science Research
14(1):65-69.

Moore, Frank W., ed. 1961 Readings in Cross-Cultural Methodology. New Haven: HRAF Press.

Murdock, G. P, and White 1969 Standard Cross-Cultural Sample. Ethnology 8(4).

Murdock, George P. 1949 Social Structure. New York: Macmillan.

Murdock, George P.
1967 Ethnographic Atlas: A
Summary. Ethnology
6:109-236. ((also
printed as a book))

Murdock, George P.
1971 Outline of Cultural
Materials. New Haven:
HRAF Press.

Naroll, Raoul
1961 Two Solutions to
Galton's Problem In
Readings in Cross-Cultural

Methodology. Frank Moore, ed. New Haven: HRAF Press.

Naroll, Raoul
1962 Data Quality Control:
A New Research Technique.
Glencoe. Ill.: The Free
Press. ((controlling for
the depth of the
ethnographer's knowledge
))

Naroll, Raoul 1970 What Have We Learned from Cross-Cultural Surveys? American Anthropologist 72:1227-1288.

Naroll, Raoul et al. 1970 A Standard Ethnographic Sample: Preliminary Edition. Current Anthropology 11:235-248.

O'Leary, Timothy 1969 Bibliography of Cross-Cultural Studies. Behavioral Science Notes 4:95-115.

O'Leary, Timothy 1971 Bibliography of Cross-Cultural Studies. Behavioral Science Notes 6(Supp.1):191-203.

Otterbein, Keith F.
1969 Basic Steps in
Conducting a
Cross-Cultural Study.
Behavioral Science Notes
4:221-236.

Otterbein, Keith F.
1977 Comparative Cultural
Analysis. Second Edition.
New York: Holt Rinehart
and Winston.

Reis, Janet 1979 Causality among Cross-Cultural
Correlations: A
Psychological
Interpretation. Behavior
Science Research
14(2):71-113.

Rohner, R. P.
1977 Advantages of
Comparative Method of
Anthropology. Behavioral
Science Review
12(2):117-144.

Rohner, R. P.
1977 Why Cross-Cultural
Research. Annals of the
New York Academy of
Sciences 385:3-13.

Strauss, D. J. and M.
Oraans
1975 Mighty Sifts: A
Critical Appraisal of
Solutions to Galton's
Problem and a Partial
Solution. Current
Anthropology 16:573-594.

Textor, Robert
1967 A Cross-Cultural
Summary. New Haven: HRAF
Press.

Udy, Stanley
1973 Cross-cultural
Analysis. In Annual
Review of Anthropology,
Vol. 2. Pp. 253-270.
Palo Alto, Calif.: Annual
Reviews Inc. ((Reprinted
in Hammond 1975. Cultural
and Social Anthropology.
New York: Macmillan.))

- ETHNOHISTORY

Cline, H. and J. B. Glass 1975 Guide to Ethnohistorical Sources, Part 2. Handbook of Middle American Indians. R. Wauchope, ed. Austin, Texas: Univ of Texas Press.

Cline, H., ed.
1972 Guide to
Ethnohistorical Sources,
Part 1. Handbook of
Middle American Indians.
R. Wauchope, ed. Austin,
Texas: Univ of Texas
Press.

Gibson, C. and H. B.
Nicholson
1975 Guide to
Ethnohistorical Sources,
Parts 3 and 4. Handbook
of Middle American
Indians. R. Wauchope,
ed. Austin, Texas: Univ
of Texas Press.

Hudson, Charles
1973 The Historical Approach
in Anthropology. In
Handbook of Social and
Cultural Anthropology. J.
J. Honigmann, ed. Pp.
111-141. Chicago: Rand
McNally.

Sturtevant, William C.
1968 Anthropology, History,
and Ethnohistory <u>In</u>
Introduction to Cultural
Anthropology. J.
Clifton, ed. Pp.
450-475.

- FIELD WORK TECHNIQUES AND PARTICIPANT OBSERVATION

Arion, J.
1977 Field Method in Working
with Middle Class
Americans: New Issue of
Values, Personality and
Reciprocity. Human
Organization 36:69-72.

3

Adams, Richard N. and Jack Preiss, eds. 1960 Human Organization Research: Field Relationships and Techniques. Homewood, Ill.: Dorsey Press.

Agar, Michael H.
1980 The Professional
Stranger: An Informal
Introduction to
Ethnography. New York:
Academic Press.

Barnard, Alan and Anthony Good 1984 Research Practices in the Study of Kinship. N. Y.: Academic Press. ((specifically for kinship))

Barrett, S. R.
1976 The Use of Models in
Anthropological Field
Work. Journal of
Anthropological Research
32:161-181.

Becker, Howard S. and Blanche Geer 1957 Participant Observation and Interviewing: A Comparison. Human Organization 16:28-32. ((reprint: Filstead 1970,

McCall and Simmons 1969))

Berry, J. W., ed.
1981 Handbook of
Cross-Cultural Psychology.
Vol. 2, Methodology.
Rockleigh, N. J.: Allyn
and Bacon.

Blimes, J.
1975 Misinformation in
Verbal Accounts. Some
Fundamental
Considerations. Man
10:60-71.

Bryn, S. T. 1966 The Human Perspective in Sociology: The Methodology of Participant Observation.

Burgess, Robert G., ed. 1982 Field Research: A Sourcebook and Field Manual. Winchester, Mass.: Allen and Unwin.

Crane, Julia and Michael V.
Angrosino
1974 Field Projects in
Anthropology. Morristown,
N. J.: General Learning
Press.

Dumond, Jean-Paul 1978 Ambiguity and Ambivalence in the Fieldworking Experience. Austin: Univ. of Texas Press

Ellen, R. F.

1984 Ethnographic Research:
A Guide to General
Conduct. New York:
Academic Press. ((
English social
anthropology))

Emerson, Robert M., ed. 1983 Contemporary Field Research: A Collection of Readings. Boston: Little, Brown, and Co.

Feldman, Elliot
1981 A Practical Guide to
the Conduct of Field
Research in the Social
Sciences. Boulder, Col.:
Westview Press.

Filstead, William J.
1970 Qualitative
Methodology: Firsthand
Involvement with the
Social World. Chicago:
Markham Publishing Co.

Foster, George M., Thayer Scudder, Elizabeth Colson, and Robert V. Kemper
1970 Long-Term Field
Research in Social
Anthropology. New York:
Academic Press.

Freilich, Morris, ed.
1977 Marginal Natives at
Work: Anthropologists in
the Field. New York:
Halstead Press.

Glaser, Barney and Anslem Strauss

1967 The Discovery of Grounded Theory: Strategies for Qualitative Research. Chicago: Aldine.

Goodenough, Ward H.
1970 Description and
Comparison in Cultural
Anthropology.

Hongmans, D and P. C. Gutkind

1967 Anthropologists in the Field. Assen: Van Gorcum.

Honigmann, John
1976 Personal Approach in
Cultural Anthropological
Research. Current
Anthropology 17:537-538.

Honigmann, John and Irma Honigmann

1955 Sampling Reliability in Ethnographic Field Work. Southwestern Journal of Anthropology 11:282-287.

Honigmann, John and Richard Carrera

1957 Another Experiment in Sample Reliability.
Southwestern Journal of Anthropology 13:99-102.

Hunter, David W. and Mary Ann B. Foley

1976 Doing Anthropology.
New York: Harper and Row.

Keesing, Roger M.
1970 Toward a Model of Role
Analysis. In Handbook of
Method in Cultural
Anthropology. New York:
Columbia Univ. Press.

Killworth, P. D. and H. R. Bernard

1976 Informant Accuracy in Social Network Data.
Human Organization
35:269-286.

Kimball, Solon and James B. Watson, eds.
1972 Crossing Cultural
Boundaries. San
Francisco: Chandler.

Kluckhohn, Clyde
1945 The Personal Document
in Anthropological
Science. In The Use of
Personal Documents in
History, Anthropology, and
Sociology. Louis
Gottschalk, ed.

Lamb, Robert K.

1952 Suggestions for a Study
of Your Hometown. Human
Organization 11(2):29-32.

Lewis, Oscar
1953 Controls and
Experiments in Field Work.
In Anthropology Today. A.
L. Kroeber, ed.

Martin, Michael
1966 Understanding and
Participant Observation in
Cultural and Social
Anthropology. In Boston
Studies in the Philosophy
of Science. R. S. Cohen
and M. W. Wartofsky,
eds.

Mcall, George and J. L. Simmons 1969 Issues in Participant Observation: A Text and

969 Issues in Participant Observation: A Text and Reader. Reading, Mass.: Addison Wesley.

Miller, S. M.
1952 The Participant
Observer and
"Over-Rapport." American
Sociological Review
17:97-99. ((reprint
McCall and Simmons 1969))

Moles, J. A.
1977 Standardization and
Measurement in Cultural
Anthropology: Neglected
Area. Current
Anthropology
18(2):235-257.

Nelson, H., B. E. Bechtol and T. W. Johnson 1977 Interviewing and Observational Techniques in Social Science Fieldwork. Journal of Geography 76(3):94-99.

Paul, Benjamin D.

1953 Inteview Techniques and
Field Relationships. In
Anthropology Today. A.
L. Kroeber, ed. Chicago:
Univ. of Chicago Press.

Royal Anthropological
Institute
1971 Notes and Queries on
Anthropology. London:
Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Rynkiewich, Michael A. and James P. Spradley 1976 Ethics and Anthropology: Dilemmas in Fieldwork. New York: John Wiley and Sons.

Schwartz, Barton M. 1963 Induced Competition: A Technique to Increase Field Data and Rapport. American Anthropologist 65:1112-1113.

Smalley, W. A.
1960 Making and Keeping
Anthropological
Fieldnotes. Practical
Anthropology 7:15-152.

Spindle, George
1970 Being an
Anthropologist: Fieldwork
in Eleven Cultures. New
York: Holt Rinehart and
Winston

Spradley, James P.
1980 Participant
Observation. New York:
Holt, Rinehart, and
Winston.

Steward, J. H. 1950 Area Research: Theory and Practice.

Stocking, George W., Jr., ed.
1983 Observers Observed:
Essays on Ethnographic
Fieldwork. Madison:
Univ. of Wisconsin Press.
((Historical accounts of fieldwork))

Sturtevant, W. C.
1967 Guide to Field
Collecting of Ethnographic
Specimens. Information
Leaflet No. 503.
Smithsonian Institution,
Museum of Natural/History.
((How to collect
artifacts from living
groups))

Triandis, Harry C et al eds.
1981 Handbook of
Cross-Cultural Psychology.
Rockleigh, N. J.: Allyn
and Bacon

Watson, O. Michael and Theodore D. Graves 1966 Quantitative Research in Proxemic Behavior. American Anthropologist 68:971-985.

Williams, Thomas R.
1967 Field Methods in the
Study of Culture.

- GENERAL METHODOLOGICAL HANDBOOKS FOR CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY

Burgess, Robert G., ed.
1982 Field Research: A
Sourcebook and Field
Manual. Winchester,
Mass.: Allen and Unwin.
((Integrates sociology
and anthropology))

Franz, Charles
1972 The Student
Anthropologist's Handbook.
Cambridge, Mass.:
Schenkman.

Harris, Marvin
1968 The Rise of
Anthropological Theory.
New York: Crowell. ((A
meta theoretical
discussion proposing a
materialist framework for
building theory))

Issac, Stephen and William B.
Michael
1983 Handbook in Research
and Evaluation. Second
Edition. San Diego,
Calif.: Edits. ((
Evaluation studies))

Miller, Delbert
1983 Handbook of research
Design and Social
Measurement. Fourth
Edition. New York:
Longman.

Naroll, Raoul and Ronald Cohen, eds. 1970 A Handbook of Method in Cultural Anthropology. New York: Columbia Univ. Press.

Pelto, Pertti J. 1970 Anthropological Research. New York: Harper and Row.

Pelto, Pertti J. and Gretel
H. Pelto
1978 Anthropological
Research: The Structure
of Inquiry. Second
Edition. Cambridge:
Cambridge Univ. Press.

Rubin, Herbert J.

1983 Applied Social
Research. Columbus:
Charles E. Merrill. ((
Focuses on research with
an applied goal rather
than an academic knowledge
goal. Elementary text))

Scherer, Klaus R. and Paul Ekman 1982 Handbook of Methods in Nonverbal Behavior Research. Cambridge: Cambridge Univ. Press.

Smith, Robert B., ed.
1982 A Handbook of Social
Science Methods.
Cambridge, Mass.:
Ballinger. ((Volume 1
covers quantitative
methods, Volume 2,
qualitative ones.))

- INTRA CULTURAL VARIATIONS AND THEIR ANALYSIS

Beals, Ralph L.
1980 Intracultural
Variation: Reflections
Stimulated by George
Foster. Human

Organization 39(3):289-291.

Dow, James
1983 Woman Capture as a
Motivation for Warfare: A
Comparative Analysis of
Intra-Cultural Variation
and a Critique of the
"Male Supremacists
Complex." In Rethinking
Adaptation: Biological
and Cultural Models. R.
Dyson-Hudson and M.
Little, eds. Boulder:
Westview Press.

Foster, George
1979 Methodological Problems
in the Study of
Intracultural Variations:
The Hot-Cold Dichotomy in
Tzintzuntzan. Human
Organization 38:179-183.

Swalters
1977 Pooling Intra-Cultural
Variation: Toward
Empirically Based
Statements of Community
Consensus. Ethnology
16(4):427-441.

Nerlove, Sara and Anthony

Pelto, Pertti J. and Gretel
Pelto
1975 Intra-Cultural
Diversity: Some
Theoretical Issues.
American Ethnologist
2:1-18.

- LIBRARIES, ARCHIVES, AND DATA BANKS AS SOURCES OF INFORMATION.

Doszkocs, Tamas E., Barbara A. Rapp, and Harold M. Schoolman 1980 Automated Information Retrieval in Science and Technology. Science 208 (4439):25-30.

Menk, R.
1975 Automatic Documentation
Systems for
Anthropological
Literature. Homo
26(4):261-263.

Ziman, J. M.
1980 The Proliferation of
Scientific Literature: A
Natural Process. Science
208(4442):369-371.

- LITERARY METHODS WITH LOOSE EMPIRICAL SCIENTIFIC VALIDATION

Geertz, Clifford
1973 Thick Description:
Toward an Interpretive
Theory of Culture. In The
Interpretation of
Cultures. C. Geertz, ed.
pp. 3-30. New York:
Basic Books.

Mead, Margaret
1959 The Study of Culture at
a Distance. Chicago:
Univ. of Chicago Press.
((A method of analyzing a
culture when you don't
observe it in action))

- FORMAL AND MATHEMATICAL MODELS

Balonoff, Paul A., ed.
1974 Mathematical Models of
Social and Cognitive
Structures: Contributions
to the Mathematical
Development of
Anthropology. Urbana:
Univ. of Illinois Press.

Buckley, Walter, ed 1968 Modern Systems Research for the Behavioral Scientist: A Sourcebook. Chicago: Aldine. Burch, Thomas K., ed.
1980 Demographic Behavior:
Interdisciplinary
Perspectives on Decision
Making. Boulder, Col.:
Westview Press.

Cobb, Loren and Robert M. Thrall

1980 Mathematical Frontiers of the Social and Policy Sciences. Boulder, Col.: Westview Press.

Gilbert, G. Nigel
1981 Modeling Society: An
Introduction to Loglinear
Analysis for Social
Researchers. Winchester,
Mass.: Allen and Unwin.

Grossman, L.
1977 Man-Environment
Relationships in
Anthropology and
Geography. Association of
American Geographers,
Annals 67:126-144.

Guetzkow, Harold, ed.
1962 Simulation in Social
Science. Englewood
Cliffs, N. J.:
Prentice-Hall.

Kay, Paul, ed.
1971 Explorations in
Mathematical Anthropology.
Cambridge, Mass.: M.I.T.
Press.

Olinick, Michael
1978 An Introduction to
Mathematical Models in the
Social and Life Sciences.
Reading, Mass.:
Addison-Wesley.

Rapoport, Anatol
1959 Uses and Limitations of
Mathematical Models in
Social Science. In
Symposium on Sociological

Theory. L. Gross, ed. Pp. 348-372. New York: Harper and Row.

Renfrew, Colin and Kenneth L. Cooke

1979 Transformations:
Mathematical Approaches to
Culture Change. New York:
Academic Press.

- QUANTITATIVE METHODS

Babbie, Earl R.
1973 The Practice of Social
Research. Belmont,
Calif.: Wadsworth.

Bezdek, William
1979 References for Computer
Packages in Social
Research. Fochester,
Mich: Dept of Soc. and
Anth., Oakland University.

Blalock, H. M.
1971 Causal Models in the
Social Sciences. Chicago:
Aldine. ((A sourcebook
of 27 articles on causal
modeling in the social
sciences))

Blalock, H. M., Jr.
1974 Measurement in the
Social Sciences. Chicago:
Aldine. ((Advanced
problems and topics in
this field))

Fennessey, James et. al, eds.
1984 Quantitative
Applications in the Social
Sciences. A series.
Beverly Hills, Ca.: Sage
Publications.

Hakim, Catherine
1982 Secondary Analysis in
Social Research: A Guide
to Data Sources and
Methods with Examples.

Winchester, Mass.: Allen and Unwin.

Hyman, Herbert H.
1972 Secondary Analysis of
Sample Surveys:
Principles, Procedures,
and Potentialities. New
York: John Wiley.

Johnson, Allen W.
1978 Quantification in
Cultural Anthropology.
Stanford, Calif. Stanford
Univ. Press.

Klieger, Douglas M.
1984 Computer Usage for
Social Scientists.
Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
((Useful as an
introduction to the big
statistical packages:
SPSS, SAS, and BMDP))

Labovitz, Sanford and Robert Hagedorn 1976 Introduction to Social

1976 Introduction to Social research. Second Edition. New York: McGraw-Hill.

Maranell, Gary M.

1974 Scaling: A Sourcebook
for Behavioral Scientists.
Chicago: Aldine. ((
Developing measures of
scalability and tests of
significance for
reproducibility and
scalability))

Marsh, Catherine
1982 The Survey Method: The
Contribution of Surveys to
Sociological Explanation.
Winchester, Mass.: Allen
and Unwin.

Mitchell, J. Clyde, ed. 1980 Numerical Techniques in Social Anthropology. Philadelphia: Institute for the Study of Human Issues.

Shepard, Roger N.
1980 Multidimensional
Scaling, Tree-Fitting, and
Clustering. Science
210(4468):390-398.

Strauss, David J. and Kimball Romney
1982 Log-Linear
Multiplicative Models for the Analysis of Endogamy.
Ethnology 21(1):79-99. ((Fits a series of alternative models to the data. Many hypotheses are tested))

United Nations
1964 Handbook of Household
Surveys: A Practical
Guide for Inquiries on
Levels of Living.

Zubrow, Ezra B.
1976 Demographic
Anthropology:
Quantitative Approaches.
Albuquerque: Univ. of
New Mexico Press.

Nadel, S. F. 1951 The Foundations of Social Anthropology. Glencoe: The Free Press.

- THE SIX-CULTURE'S METHODOLOGY AND COMMENT.

Chan, I.
1978 Observing Young
Children, A Science:
Working with Them An Art.
Young Children
33(2):54-63.

Denham, W. W. 1975 BEVRECS: General-purpose System for Making and Analyzing Behavior Stream Protocols. Social Science Information 14(3-4):161-182.

Lambert, William W. and Allan
L. Tan
1979 Expressive Styles and
Strategies in the
Aggressive Actions of
Children of Six Cultures.
Ethos 7(1):19-36

Olsen, N. J.
1975 Social Class and
Rural-Urban Patterning of
Socialization in Taiwan.
Journal of Asian Studies
34(3):659-674.

Sanday, P. R.
1979 Ethnographic Paradigms.
Administrative Science
Quarterly. No. 4, Pp.
527-538.

Whiting, B. B.
1980 Culture and
Social-Behavior: A Model
for the Development of
Social-Behavior. Ethos,
No. 2, Pp. 95-116.

Whiting, Beatrice and John M. Whiting

1975 Children of Six Cultures: A Psycho-Cultural Analysis. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard Univ. Press.

Whiting, Beatrice, ed. 1963 Six Cultures: Studies in Child Rearing. New York: Wiley

Whiting, John M., Irvin L. Child, W. W. Lambert, and associates
1966 Field Guide for the

966 Field Guide for the Study of Socialization. New York: Wiley.

- THE SCIENTIFIC METHOD IN CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY

Baroe, Niels W. and George Hicks 1967 Observations on the Mystique of Anthropology. Sociological Quarterly 8:173-186.

Beck, Lewis White
1949 The "Natural Science
Ideal in the Social
Sciences." Scientific
Monthly 68:386-394. ((
reprinted in Manners and
Kaplan 1968:80-89))

Bennett, John W.

1964 Myth and Value in
Cultural Anthropology. In
Fact and Theory in Social
Science. E. W. Count
and G. T. Bowles, eds.
Pp. 67-84. Syracuse:
Syracuse Univ. Press.

Bohannan, Paul and Mark Glazer 1973 High Points in Anthropology. New York: Alfred A. Knoph. ((selected writings illustrating the development of theory from Spencer to Sahlins))

Caws, P.
1974 Operational,
Representational, and
Explanatory Models
American Anthropologist
76:1-10.

Darnell, Regna
1974 Readings in the History
of Anthropology. New
York: Harper and Row. ((
writings on the history of
anthropology and the
developments in theory.
))

Diamond, Stanley, Bob Scholte and Eric Wolf 1975 Anti-Kaplan: Defining the Marxist Tradition. American Anthropologist 77(4):870-876.

Emery, J. H.
1976 Distinguishing
Functional and Historical
Causality in Anthropology.
Anthropos 781(2):180-225.

Peigl, Herbert
1964 Philosophy of Science.
In Philosophy. Pp.
467-539. Englewood
Cliffs, N. J.: Prentice
Hall. ((the role of
empathy and sympathy in
science))

Goldstein, Leon J.
1961 The Phenomenological
and Naturalistic
Approaches to the Social.
Methods 13:225-238.

Harris, Marvin
1979 Cultural Materialism:
The Struggle for a Science
of Culture. New York:
Random House.

Hempel, Carl G. 1965 The Philosophy of Science. New York: The Free Press.

Hymes, Dell 1975 Reinventing Anthropology: Responses to Kaplan and David. American Anthropologist 77(4):869-870.

Jarvie, I. C. 1973 Functionalism. Minneapolis, Minn.: Burgess.

Jarvie, Ian
1975 Epistle to the
Anthropologists. American
Anthropologist 77:253-266.
((See also discussion in
A. A. 78:344-347))

Jones, W. T.
1961 The Romantic Syndrome:
Toward a New Method in
Cultural Anthropology.
History of Ideas.

Kaplan, David
1974 the Anthropology of
Authenticity: Everyone
his own Anthropologist.
American Anthropologist.
76(4):824-839.

Kaplan, David
1975 The Idea of Social
Science and Its Enemies:
A Rejoinder. American
Anthropologist
77(4):876-881.

Kaplan, David and Robert A.
Manners
1972 Culture Theory.
Englewood Cliffs, N. J.:
Prentice-Hall.

Kerri, J. N.
1974 Sciencing in
Anthropology: Toward
Precision in the Science
of Applied Anthropology.
Human Organization
33:359-365.

Kuhn, Thomas S.

1962 the Structure of
Scientific Revolutions.
Chicago: Univ. of
Chicago Press.

Manners, Robert A. and David Kaplan, eds.
1968 Theory in Anthropology
: A Sourcebook. Chicago:
Aldine

McEwen, W. J.
1963 Forms and Problems of
Validation in Social
Anthropology Current
Anthropology 4:155-183.

McHugh, P.
1970 On the Failure of
Positivism. In
Understanding Everyday
Life. J. D. Douglas,
ed. Chicago: Aldine.

Meehan, Eugene J.
1968 Explanation in the
Social Sciences: A
Systems Paradigm.
Homewood, Ill.: Dorsey
Press.

Nagel, Ernest
1961 The Structure of
Science: Problems in the
Logic of Scientific
Explanation. New York:
Harcourt Brace and World.

Naroll, Raoul
1975 Main Currents in
Cultural Anthropology.
Englewood-Cliffs, N. J.:
Prentice-Hall. ((essays
on anthropological theory
))

Northrop, F. S. C.
1959 The Logic of the
Sciences and the
Humanities. New York:
World.

Papadopo, T.
1976 Positivistic Method in
Anthropological Research.
Current Anthropology
17(3):537-538.

Pelto, Pertti J.
1966 The Nature of
Anthropology. Columbus,
Ohio: Charles E.
Merrill.

Rossi, Ino
1981 The Logic of Culture:
Advances in Structural
Theory and Methods. J.
F. Bergin. ((The

refinement of European structuralist theory and methods))

Spencer, Robert F.

1954 The Humanities in
Cultural Anthropology. In
Method and Perspective in
Anthropology. F.
Spencer, ed. Pp.
126-144. Minneapolis:
the University of
Minnesota Press.

Turner, Jonathan H. and Alexandra Maryanski 1979 Functionalism. Menlo Park, Calif.: Benjamin/Cummings.

- STATISTICAL TECHNIQUES

Blalock, Hubert M. Jr.
1964 Causal Inferences in
Non-Experimental Research.
Chapel-Hill: University
of North Carolina Press.
((proof of causal chains
))

Blalock, Hubert M. Jr. 1972 Social Statistics. Second Edition. New York: McGraw-Hill.

Chaney, R. P,
1973 Comparative Analysis
and Retroductive Reasoning
or Conclusions in Search
of Premise. American
Anthropologist
75:1358-1375.

Driver, Harold E.
1953 Statistics in
Anthropology. American
Anthropologist 55:42-56.

Hadden, K and B. DeWalt 1974 Path Analysis: some Anthropological Examples. Ethnology 13:105-128. Thomas, David H.
1976 Figuring Anthropology.
New York: Holt Rinehart
and Winston.

- UNOBTRUSIVE MEASURES AND SECONDARY ANALYSIS .
Measuring social and cultural phenomena without doing primary field work.

Hakim, Catherine
1982 Secondary Analysis in
Social Research: A Guide
to Data Sources and
Methods with Examples.
Winchester, Mass: Allen
and Unwin.

Webb, Eugene, D. Cambell , R. Schwartz, and L. Sechrest 1966 Unobtrusive Measures:
Non Reactive Research in the Social Sciences.
Chicago: Rand McNally.
((How to find out things without asking people))

Epstein, A. L., ed.

1967 The Craft of Social
Anthropology. London:
Tavistock. ((Forward by
Max Gluckman, essays by
many of the important
names in British social
anthropology: Colson,
Mitchell, Barnes, Van
Velsen, Epstein, Turner,
et al.))